

COMCAST X1 WEB/MOB UX TEAM

# PATTERNS IN CUSTOMER SUPPORT USER JOURNEYS (MOBILE APPS)

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PREPARED FOR: SCOTT WELLIVER, SR. IA

v1.0

LAST MODIFIED MAY 10, 2016

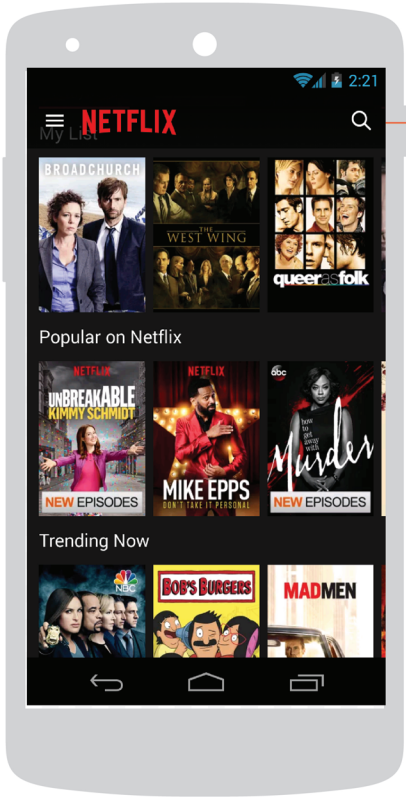


 **EXTERNAL URL**

 **PAGE LOADING**

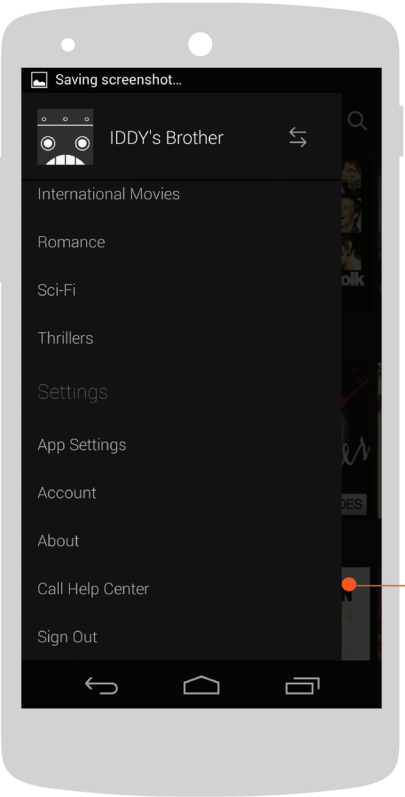
 **USER PAIN POINT**





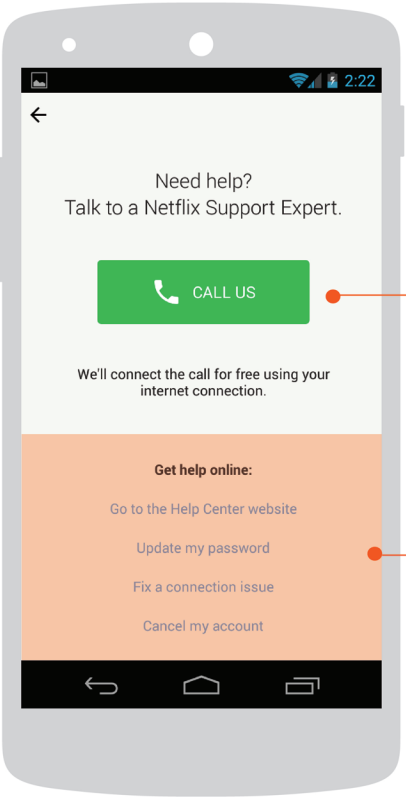
Index Screen

Main landing screen for app.



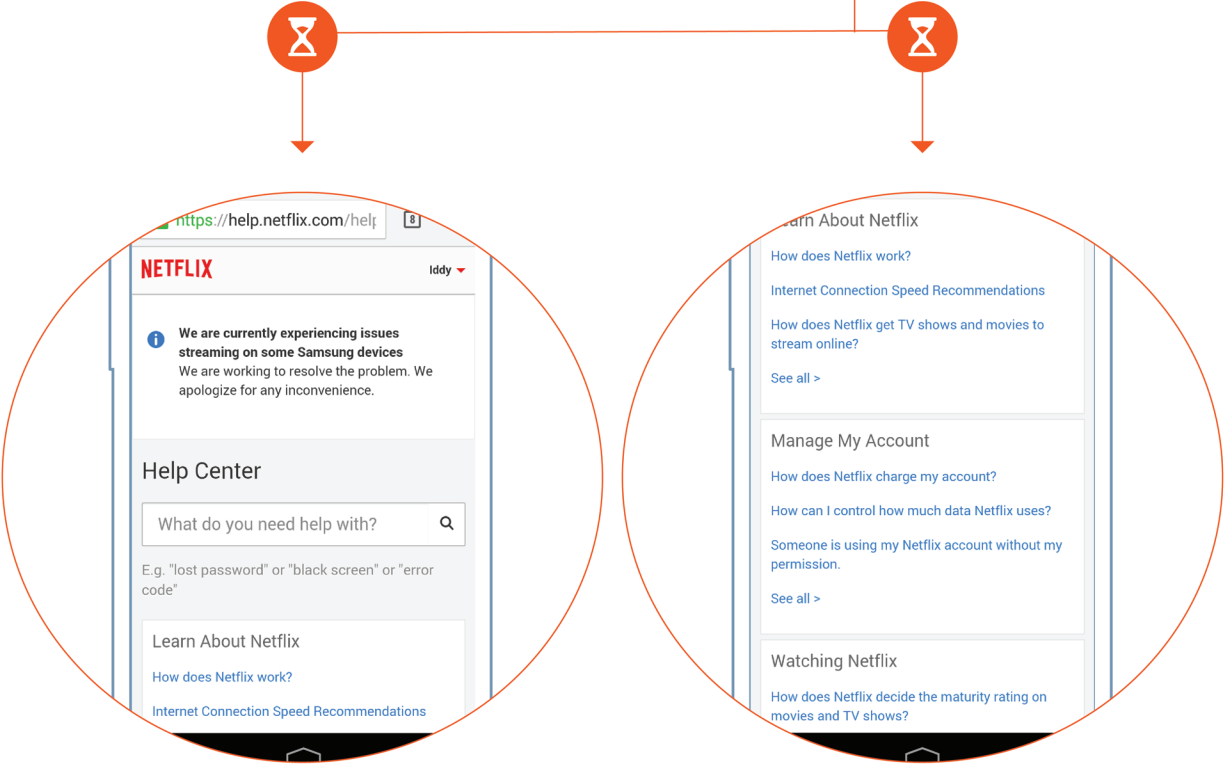
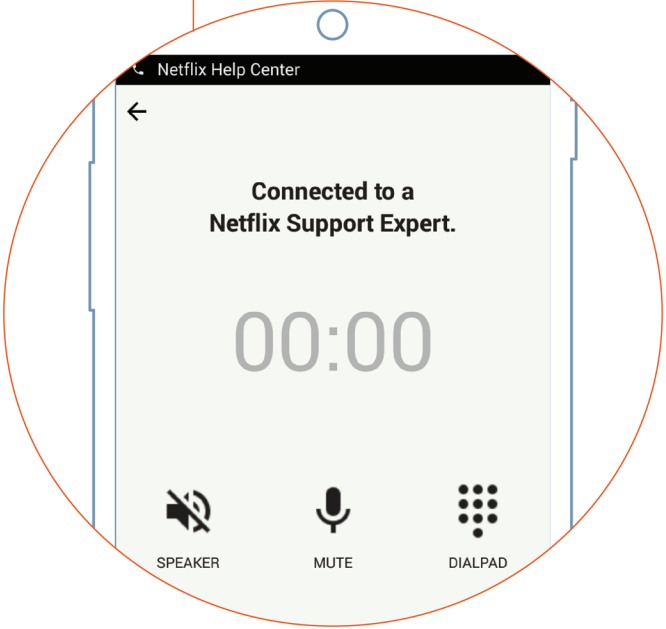
Main Menu Sidebar

User activates main menu sidebar. Taps settings icon to get a list of utility based options.



Call Help Landing

Call help center landing page gives users a few quicklink options to find support. The primary call-to-action is 'Call Us'.



Pros:

- Concise user flow from the index screen to primary customer support call-to-action.
- Customer support calling is embedded within the app interface.
- Secondary customer support calls-to-action are readily accessible.

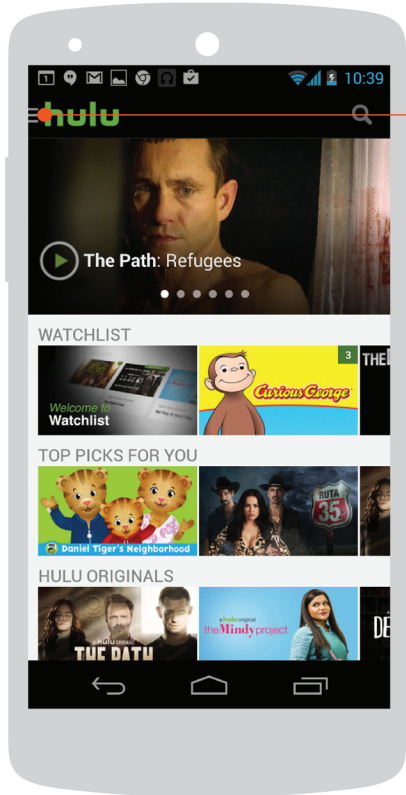
Cons:

- Secondary customer support calls-to-action could be designed better and more bold.

HEURISTIC DESIGN AND USABILITY REVIEW SCORE:

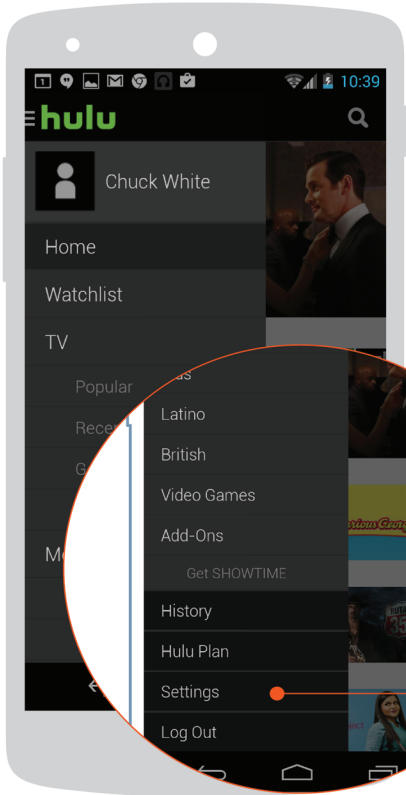
98.50%





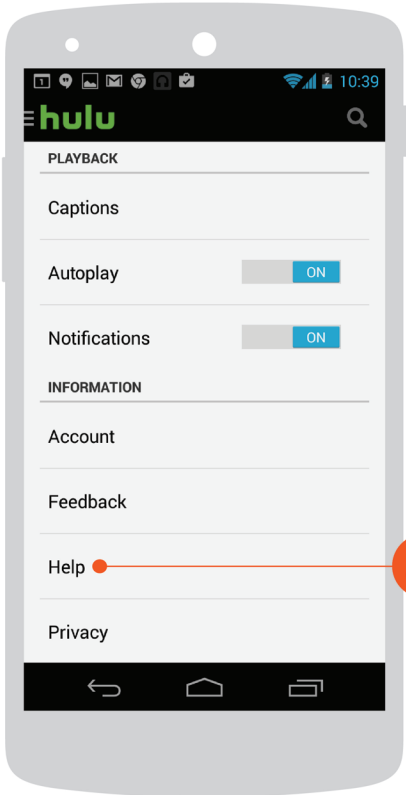
Index Screen

Main landing screen for app.



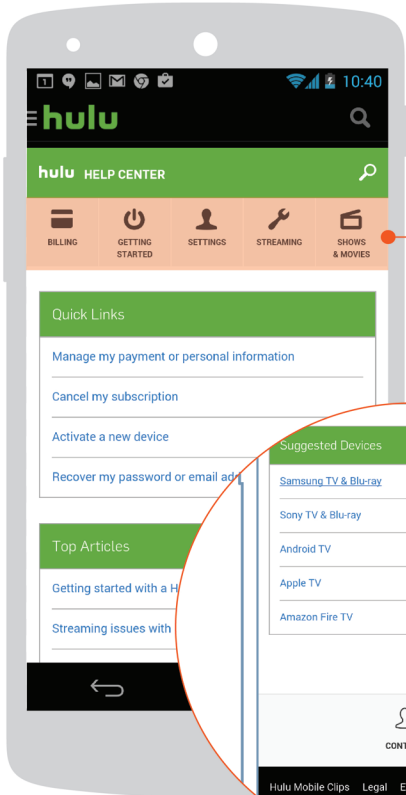
Main sidebar menu

Once main sidebar menu is active, user has many choices. Swiping down the list they find 'Settings'.



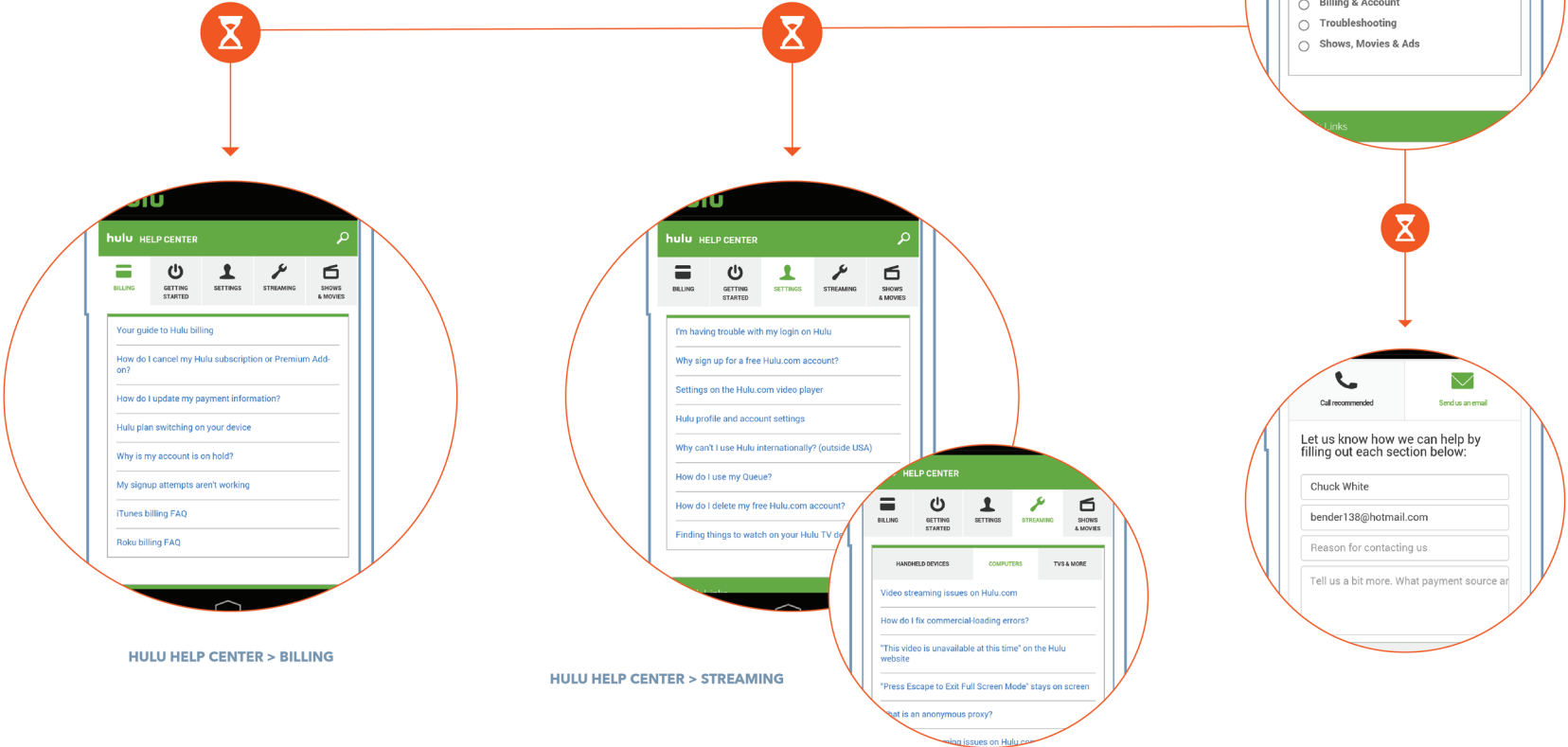
Settings Sub-Menu

Once main sidebar menu is active, user has many choices. Swiping down the list they find 'Settings'.



Hulu Help Center

External help center knowledgebase microsite provides multiple help/support flow related choices.



Pros:

- Clean UI. Robust FAQ "help center" microsite.
- Help center is a well-organized, thoroughly written knowledgebase.
- The most relevant troubleshooting options are highlighted and featured prominently.

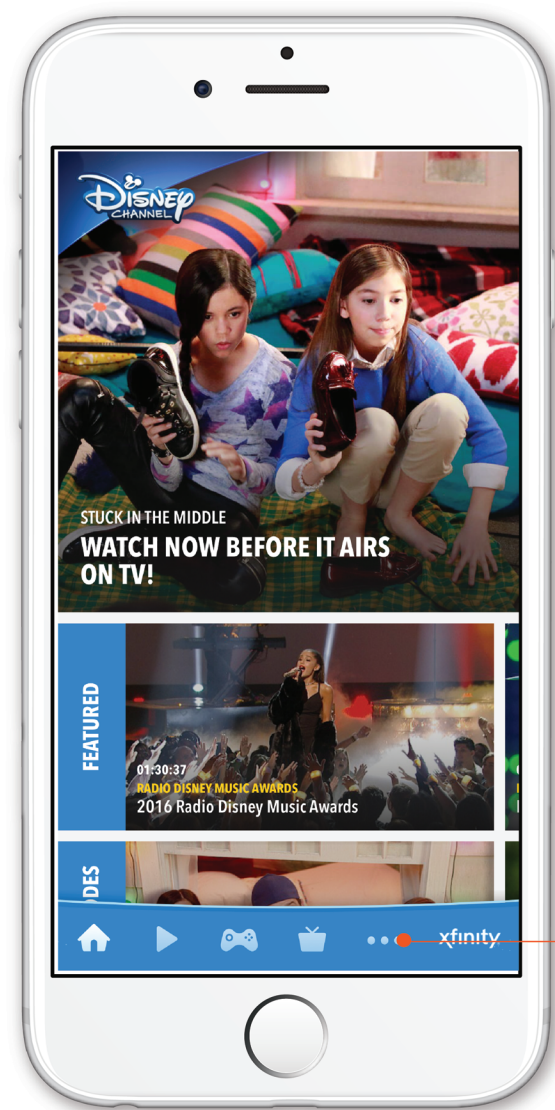
Cons:

- Reaching a primary call-to-action to establish contact takes several steps. The option is almost obscured within the help center microsite.
- The app's densely written help center microsite interface can feel clunky after extended periods of browsing.

HEURISTIC DESIGN AND USABILITY REVIEW SCORE:

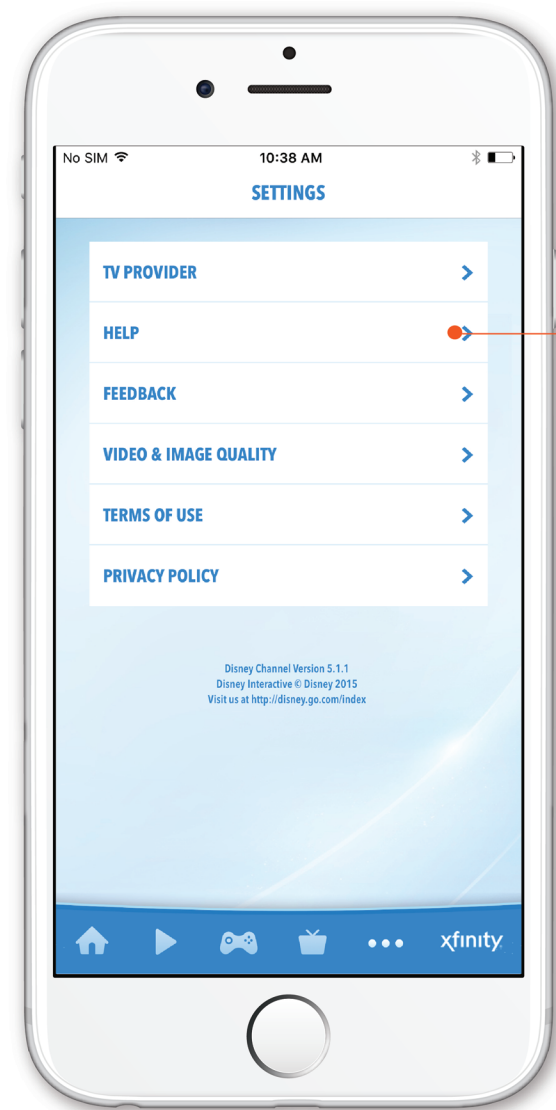
90.00%





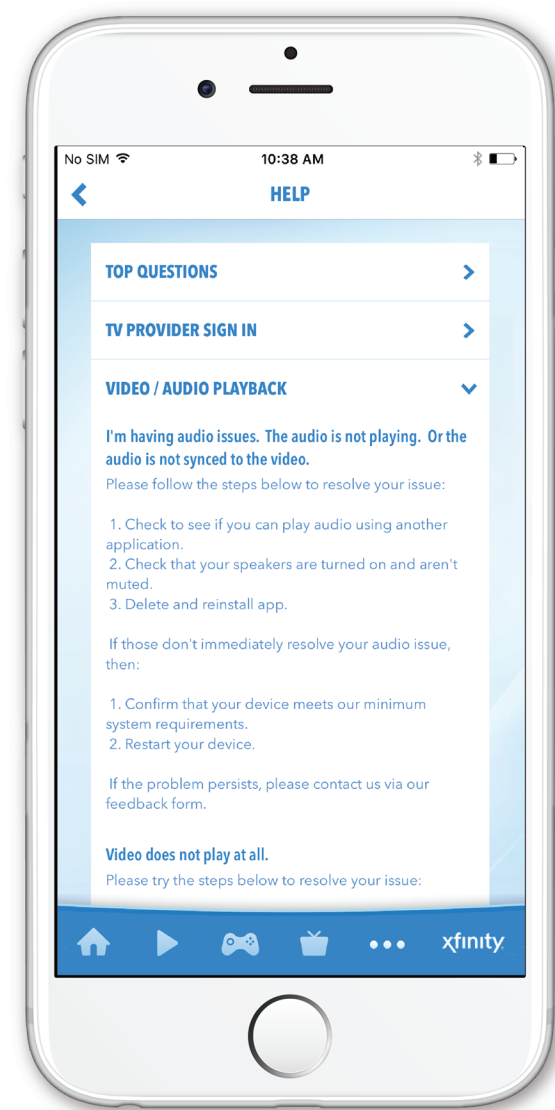
## Index Screen

Main landing screen for app.



## Settings Menu

User activates settings menu from the tab bar at the bottom of the screen.



## Help Detail

User navigates a FAQ optimized for their device.

### Pros:

- Web app like interface makes completing tasks within the primary user-flow simple.

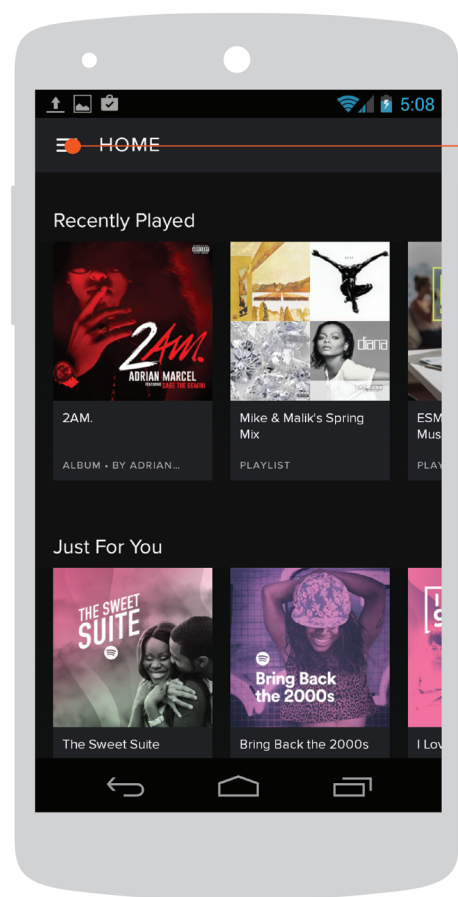
### Cons:

- help / customer support user flow expects users to 'fend' for themselves essentially.
- An accordion panel module contains a hose of FAQs and topics. Not very user friendly.

HEURISTIC DESIGN AND USABILITY REVIEW SCORE:

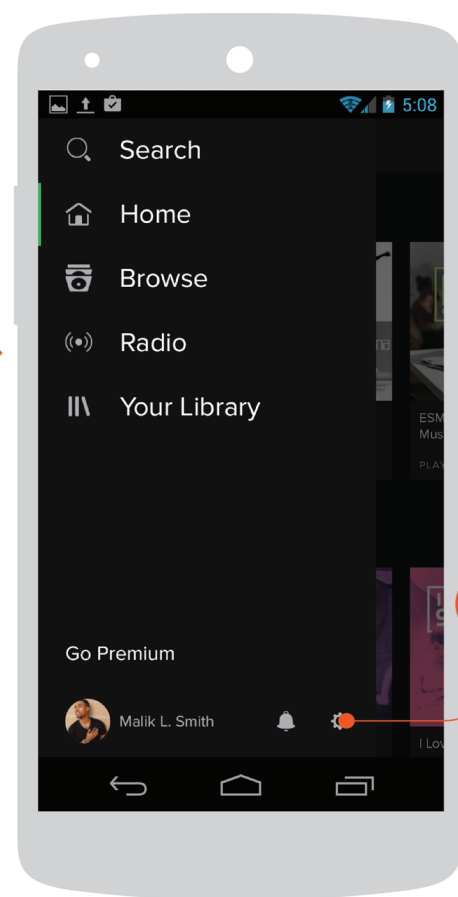
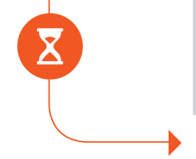
**83.00%**





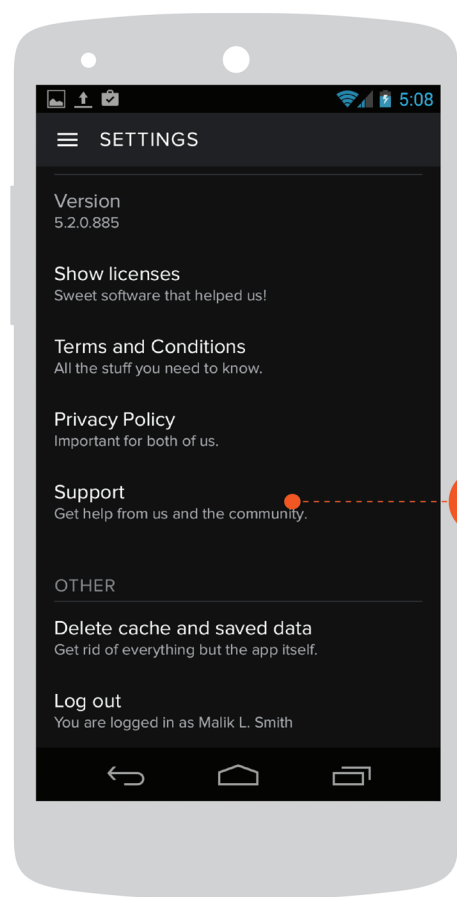
## Index Screen

Main landing screen for app.



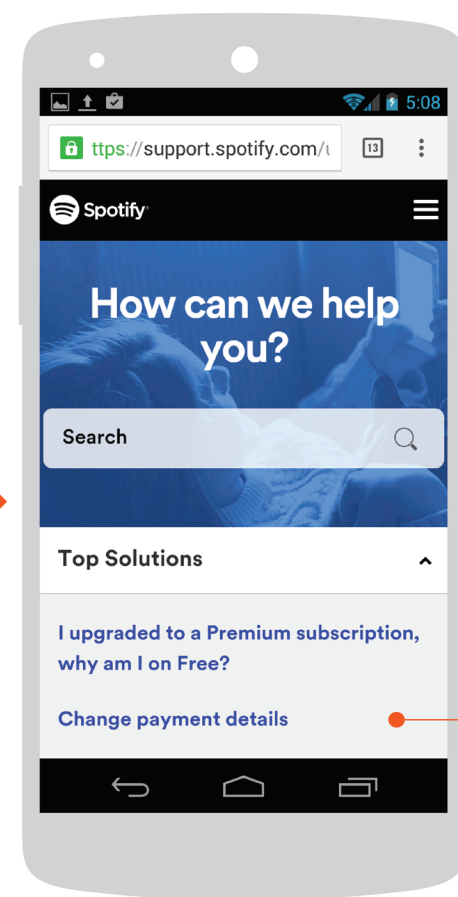
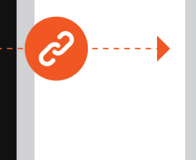
## Menu Active

Sidebar menu features settings icon link. User taps settings icon link to access support link.



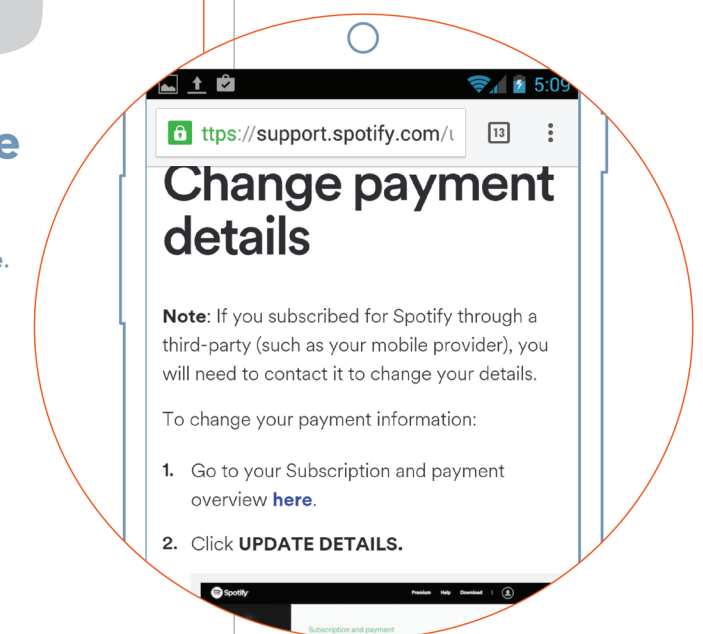
## Settings Submenu

Once settings submenu is active, user navigates down and taps 'Support'. Support link opens external web browser app.



## External FAQ Site

External FAQ microsite opens in external web browser app. User proceeds to troubleshoot app issue.



### Pros:

- Concise user flow from the index screen to primary customer support call-to-action.
- Help FAQ site features bold, relevant primary and secondary customer support calls-to-action.

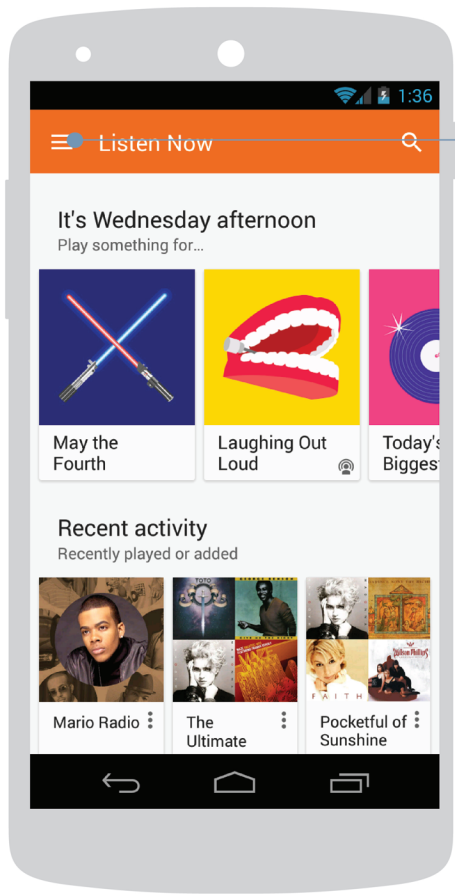
### Cons:

- FAQ site requires a little digging before you can engage a contact based call-to-action.
- Help call-to-action would be better as a persistent utility nav link (i.e. a '?' icon at the top bar).

HEURISTIC DESIGN AND USABILITY REVIEW SCORE:

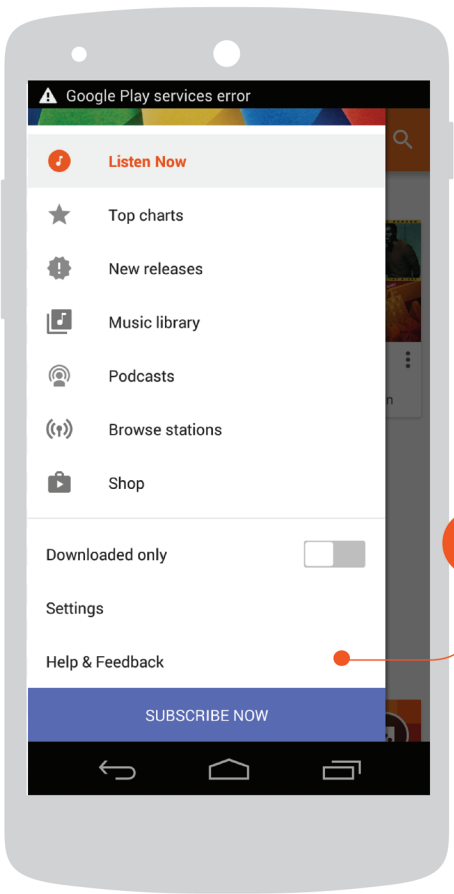
**95.50%**





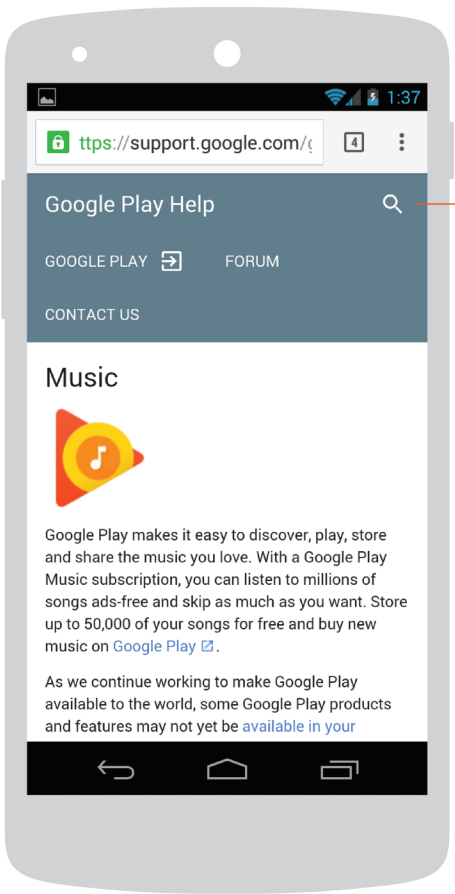
Index Screen

Main landing screen for app.



Menu Active

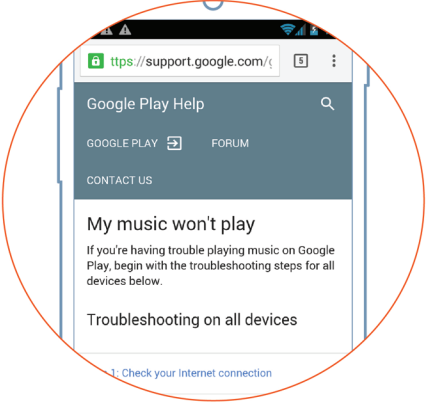
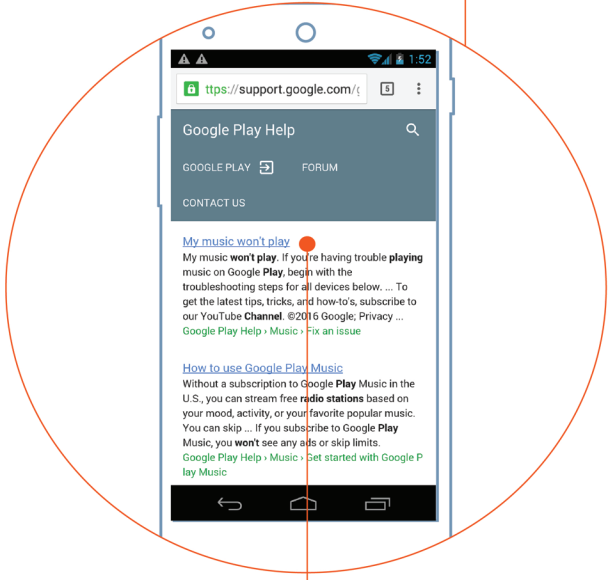
Sidebar menu features 'Help & Feedback' link. User taps that link to load external FAQ microsite.



External FAQ Site

External FAQ microsite opens in external web browser app. User proceeds to troubleshoot app issue.

SEARCH TERM RESULTS



Pros:

- Concise user flow from the index screen to primary customer support call-to-action.

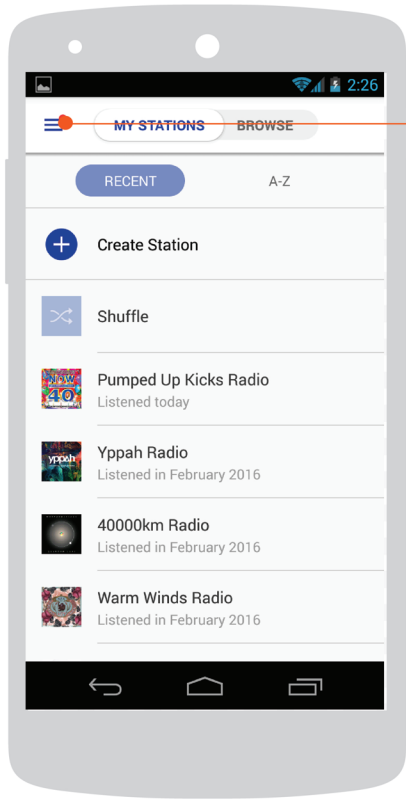
Cons:

- A lengthy FAQ site serves as the app's primary help /customer support feature. Considering most users are pressed for time, navigating a lengthy FAQ site isn't ideal.

HEURISTIC DESIGN AND USABILITY REVIEW SCORE:

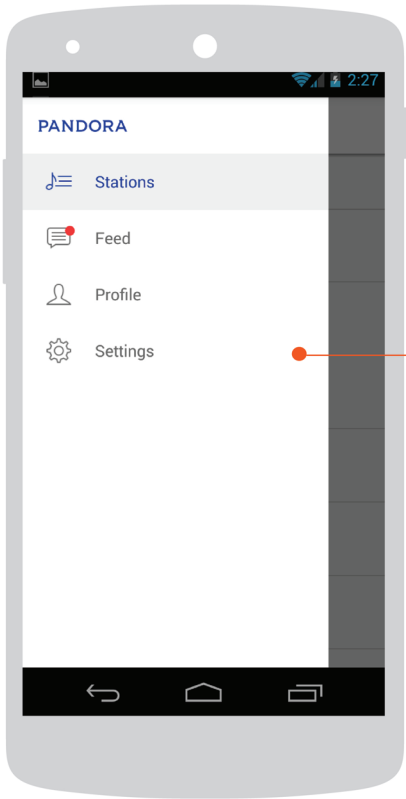
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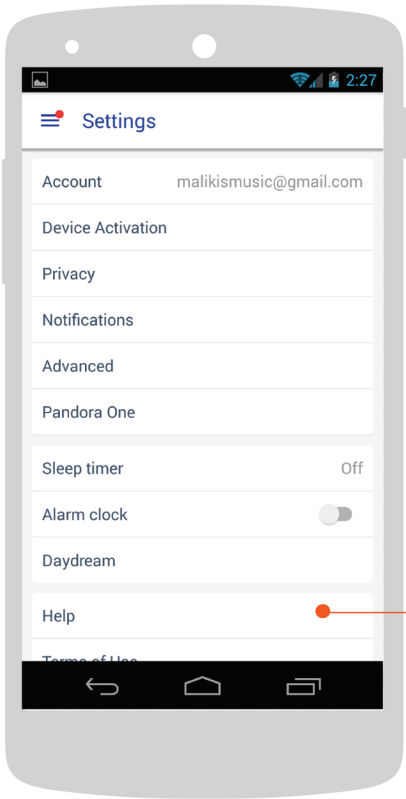
Index Screen

Main landing screen for app.



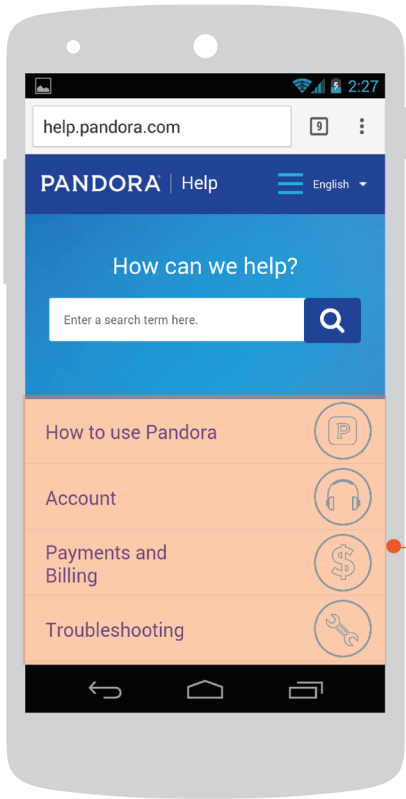
Main menu active

Main menu active.



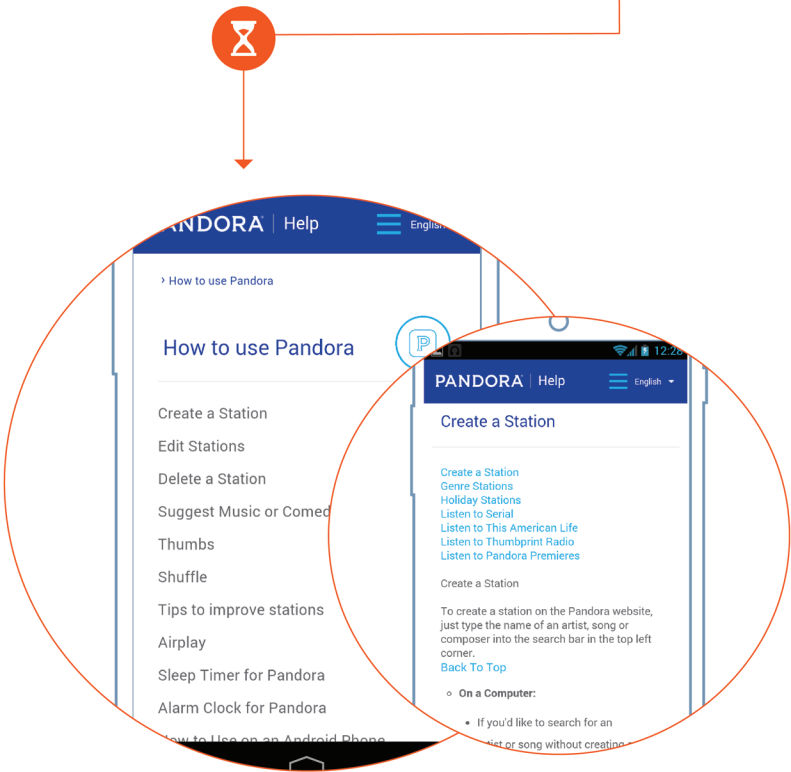
Settings sub-menu

User taps help to launch external microsite.



Help Microsite

Well-organized microsite with top issues pre-categorized.



SUB-LEVEL ARTICLE LAYOUT

Pros:

- One of the simplest mobile app user flows on the market.
- Warm, inviting calls-to-action throughout app including subdomain help center microsite.
- Features a comprehensive help center microsite and the top troubleshoot options are grouped together and labeled clearly.

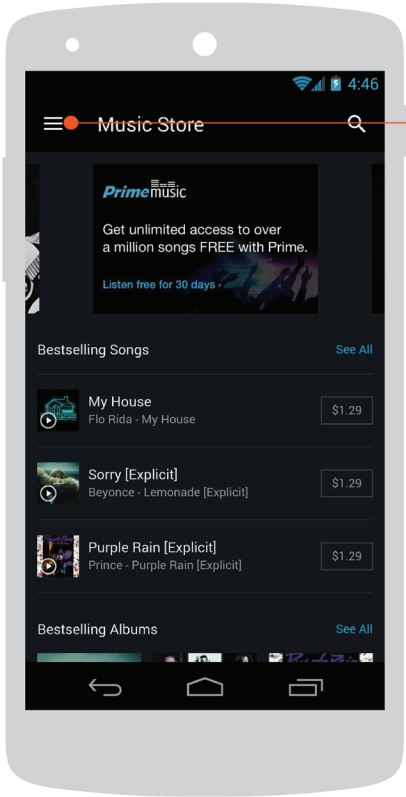
Cons:

- Would be great if contacting customer support was quicker and easier to do.

HEURISTIC DESIGN AND USABILITY REVIEW SCORE:

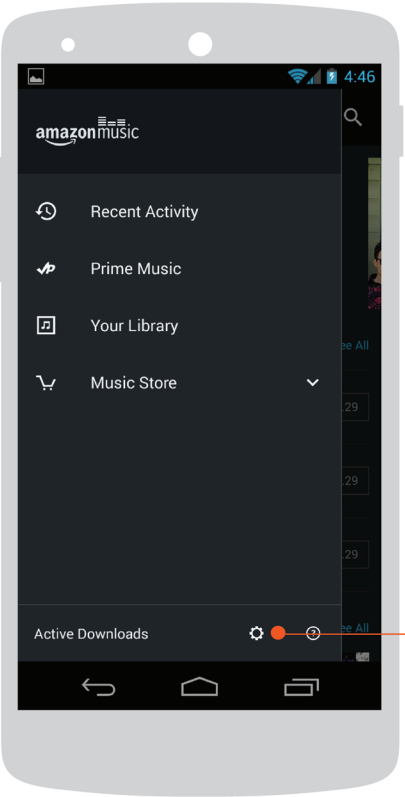
98.50%





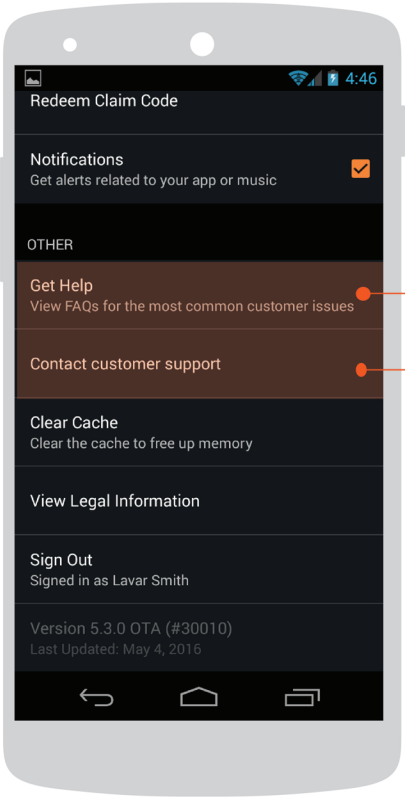
Index Screen

Main landing screen for app.



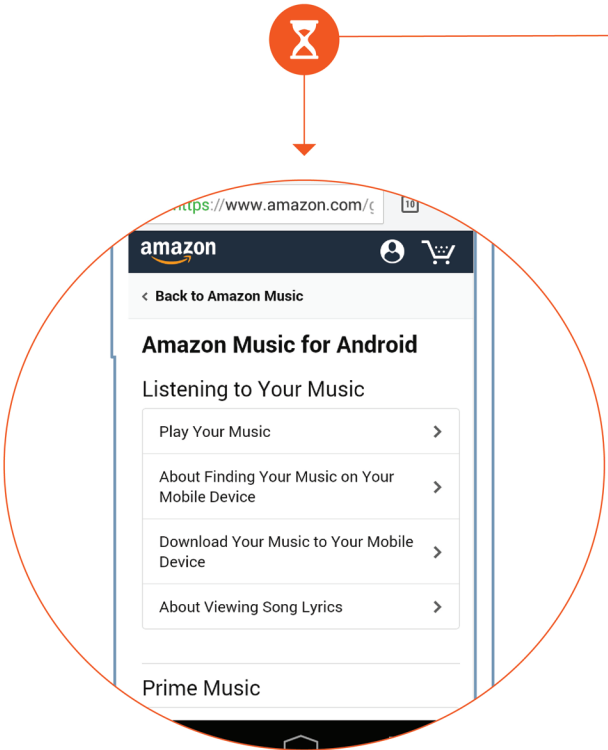
Main Menu Sidebar

User activates main menu sidebar. Taps settings icon to get a list of utility based options.

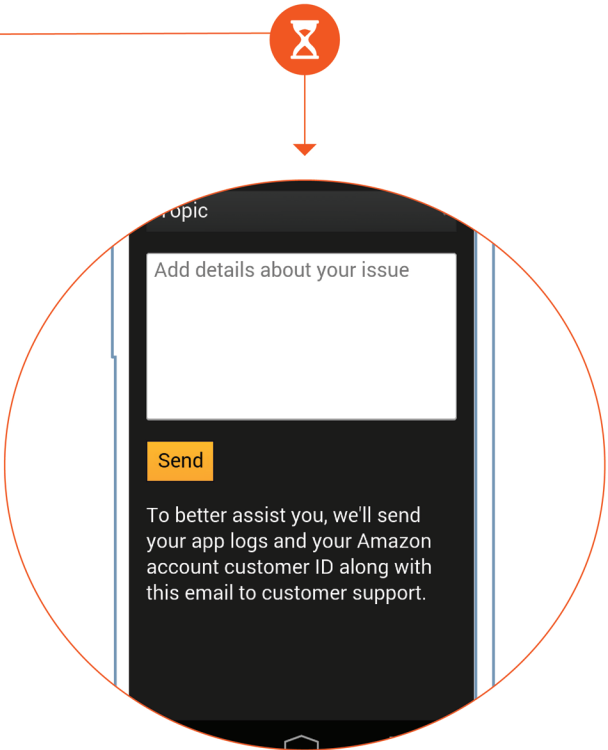


Settings Menu

User swipes down to find relevant help calls-to-action. Slightly obscure categorization underneath 'Other' label.



SETTINGS & INFORMATION > GET HELP



SETTINGS & INFORMATION > CONTACT CUSTOMER SUPPORT

Pros:

- Clean, consistent, minimal UI.
- Interface is quick and responsive; tasks are simple to handle.
- Help site is well-organized and clearly legible.

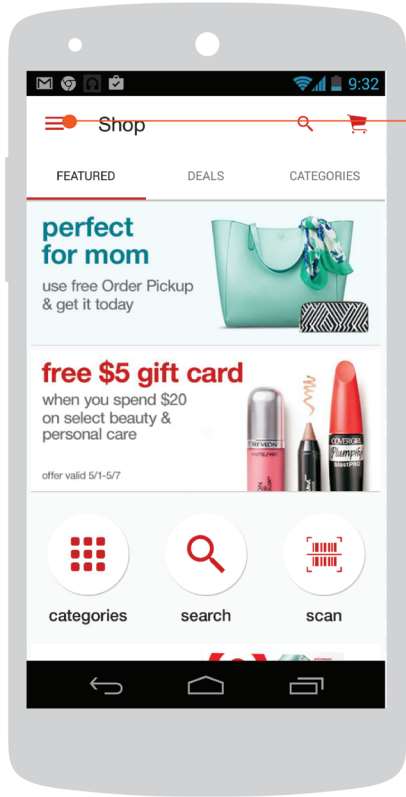
Cons:

- Help related calls-to-action are buried down more levels than necessary and under the obscure 'Settings' menu, accessed by clicking a gear icon on the main sidebar menu.

HEURISTIC DESIGN AND USABILITY REVIEW SCORE:

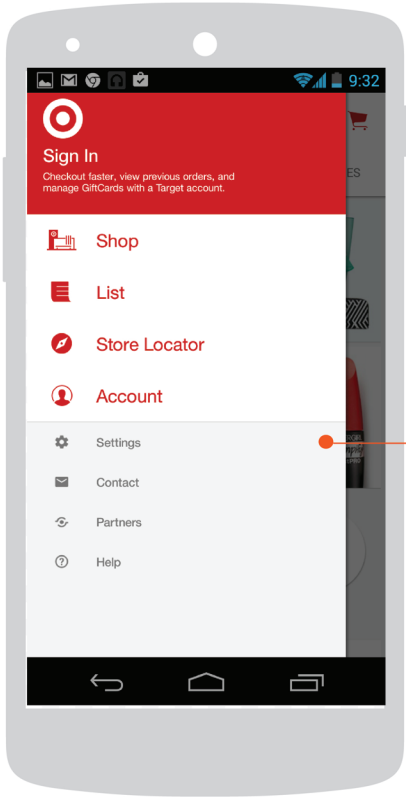
89.50%





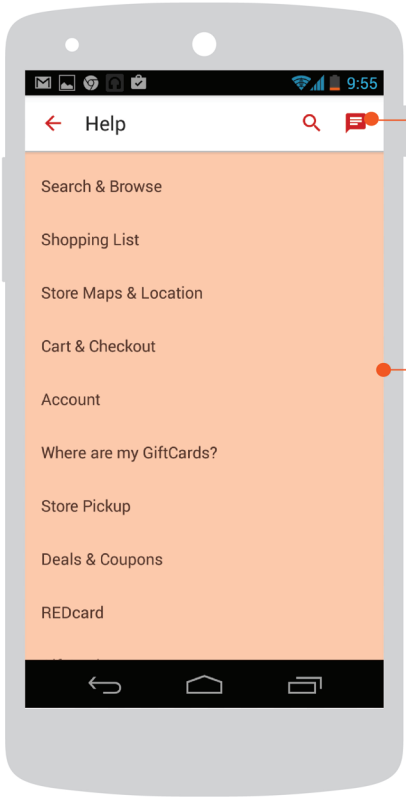
Index Screen

Main landing screen for app.



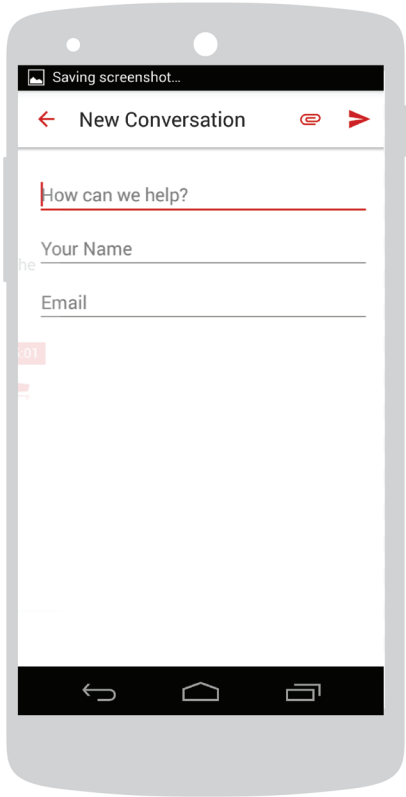
Main sidebar menu

Utility icon opens dropdown utility menu. User taps 'Settings & Info' to access a secondary menu (sub-menu).



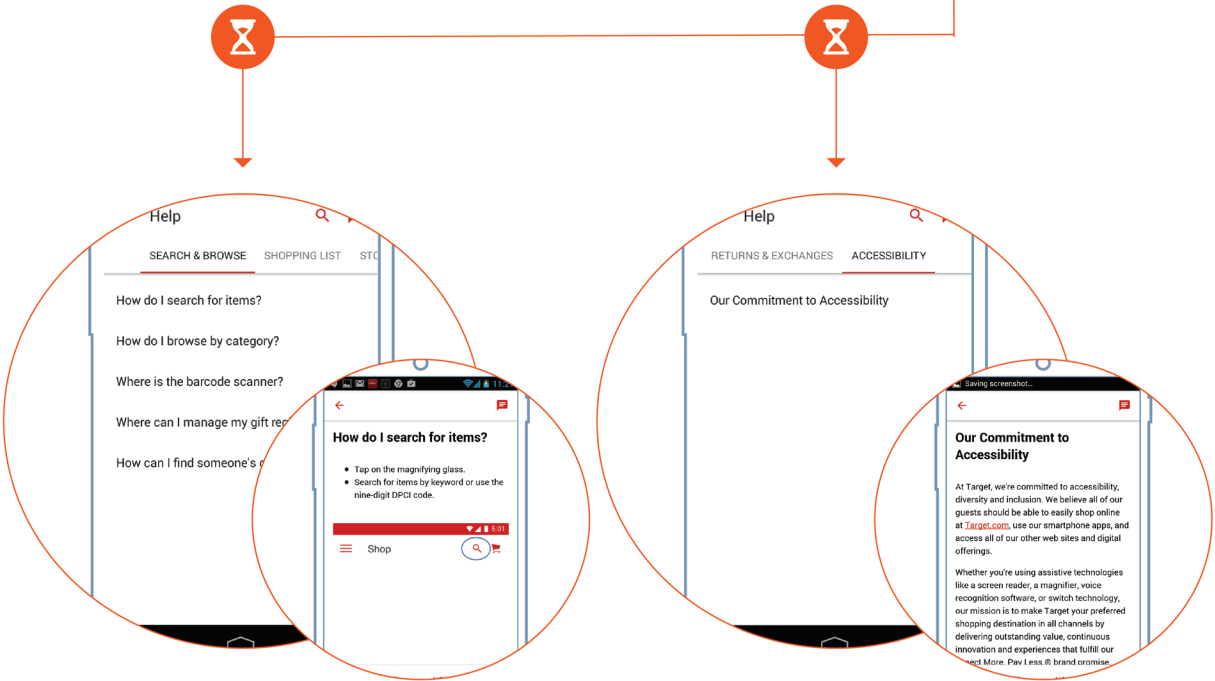
Help sub-menu

Utility icon opens dropdown utility menu. User taps 'Settings & Info' to access a secondary menu (sub-menu).



Help Chat Window

Tertiary level 'Information' sub-menu provides multiple help/support flow related choices.



HELP > SEARCH & BROWSE

HELP > ACCESSIBILITY > "OUR COMMITTMENT TO ACCESSIBILITY"

Pros:

- UI is clean and legible at a glance.
- Robust list of help related menu items.
- Knowledgebase articles are informative and written clearly. The most likely scenarios have been paired with easy to understand solutions.

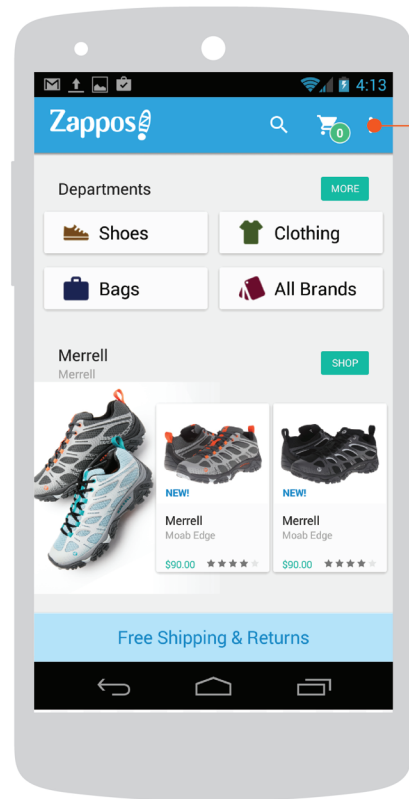
Cons:

- "New conversation" help chat message call-to-action crashed the app multiple times before actually working.

HEURISTIC DESIGN AND USABILITY REVIEW SCORE:

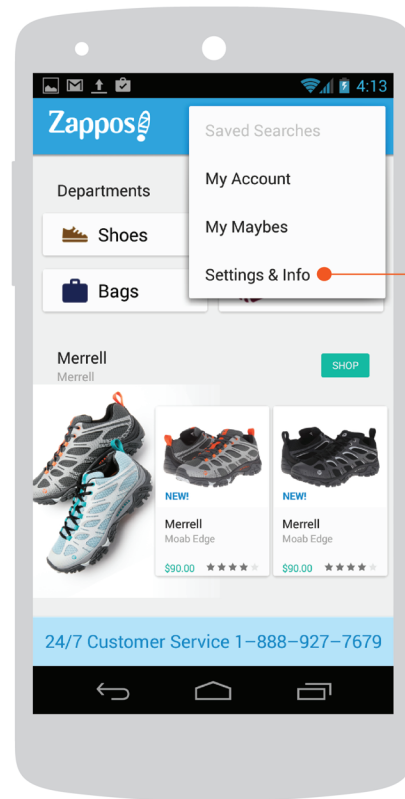
85.50%





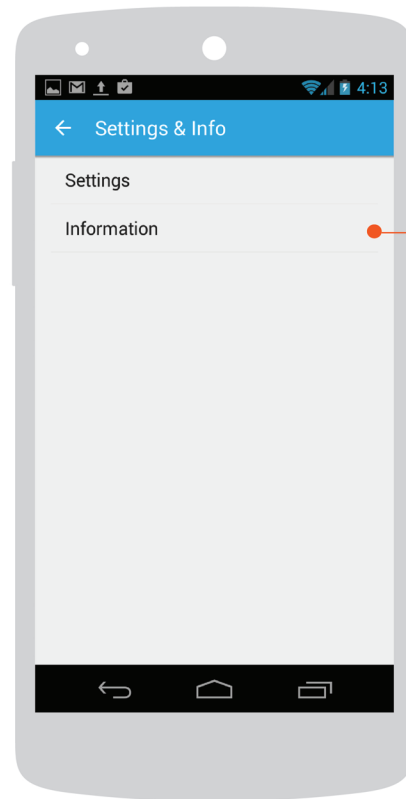
## Index Screen

Main landing screen for app.



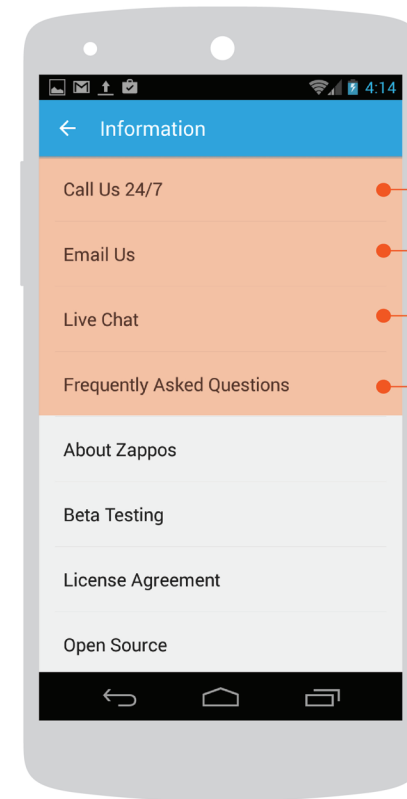
## Utility Menu Active

Utility icon opens dropdown utility menu. User taps 'Settings & Info' to access a secondary menu (sub-menu).



## Settings & Info Menu

Secondary menu features two choices: 'Settings' and 'Information'. If a user is troubleshooting a problem, the logical choice is 'Information' but it's fairly unclear this will lead to customer support calls-to-action.



## Information Menu

Tertiary level 'Information' sub-menu provides multiple help/support flow related choices.

'HELP' RELATED MENU ITEMS

### Pros:

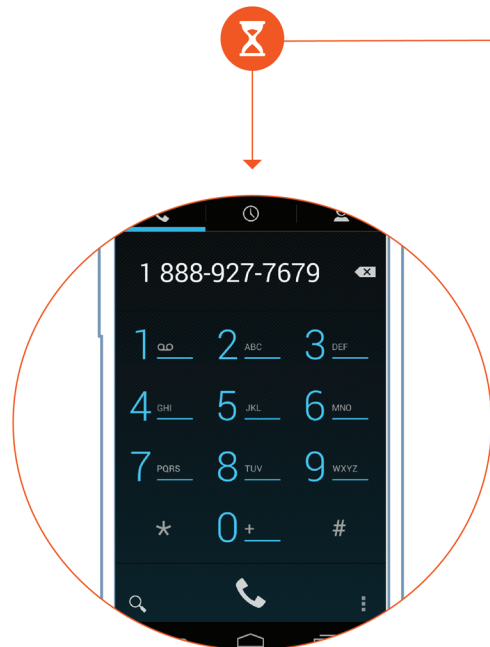
- Clean, bright UI.
- Multi-faceted approach to help/customer support feature. There are primary CTAs to phone customer support, email customer support, live chat with customer support or explore a FAQ site.
- FAQ site hierarchy is clear.

### Cons:

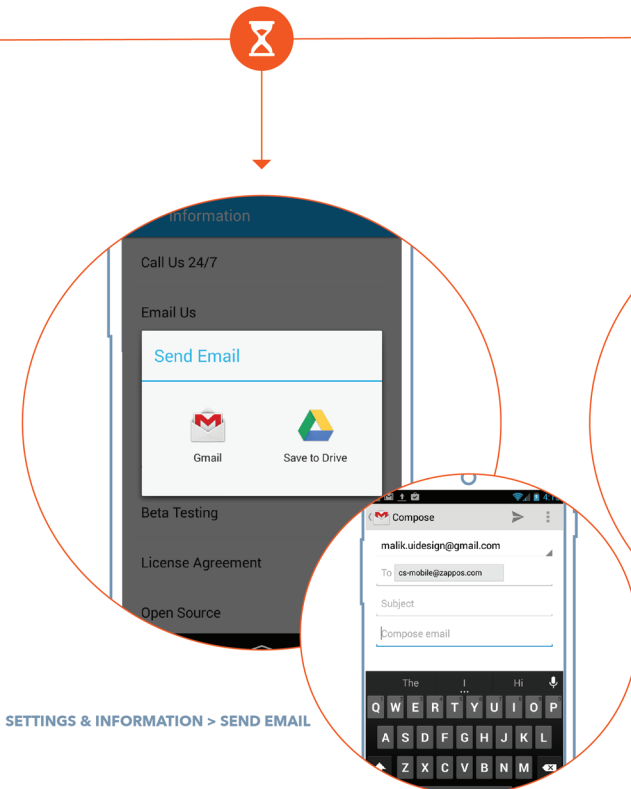
- Live chat feature prone to errors.
- All help related CTAs are situated under an obscure menu name 'Settings & Info'.
- The user has to guess where they might find help. The logical choice is 'Settings & Info' however a lot of people may not think to go this route at first glance. Big pain point here.

HEURISTIC DESIGN AND USABILITY REVIEW SCORE:

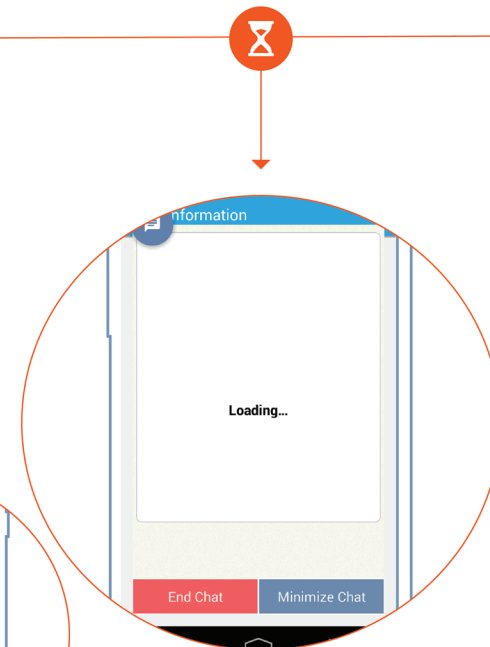
# 76.50%



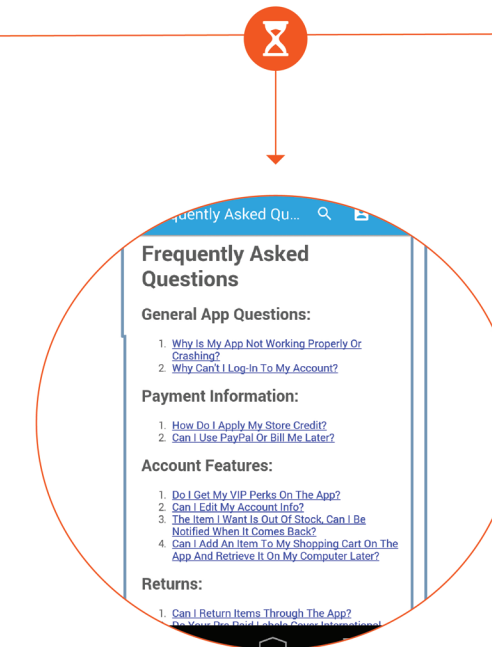
SETTINGS & INFORMATION > CALL US 24/7



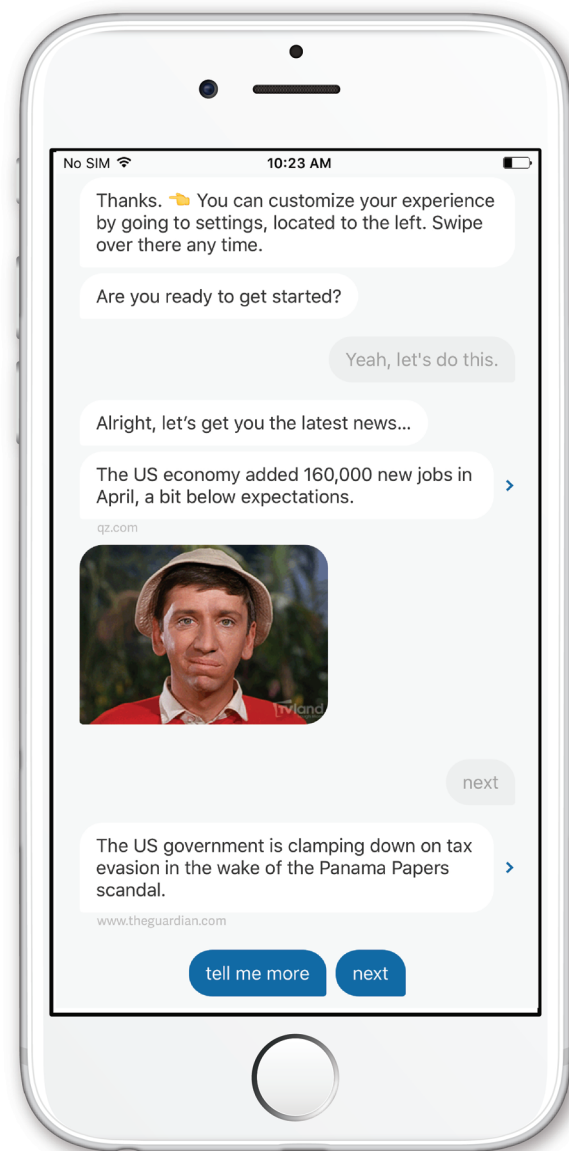
SETTINGS & INFORMATION > SEND EMAIL



SETTINGS & INFORMATION > LIVE CHAT

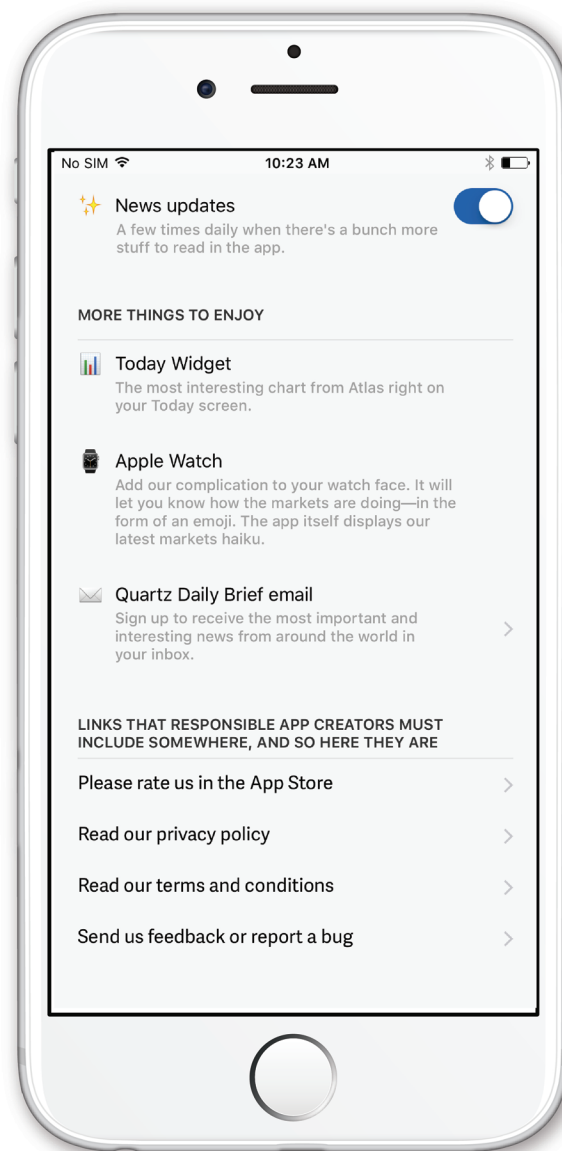


SETTINGS & INFORMATION > FREQUENTLY ASKED QUESTIONS



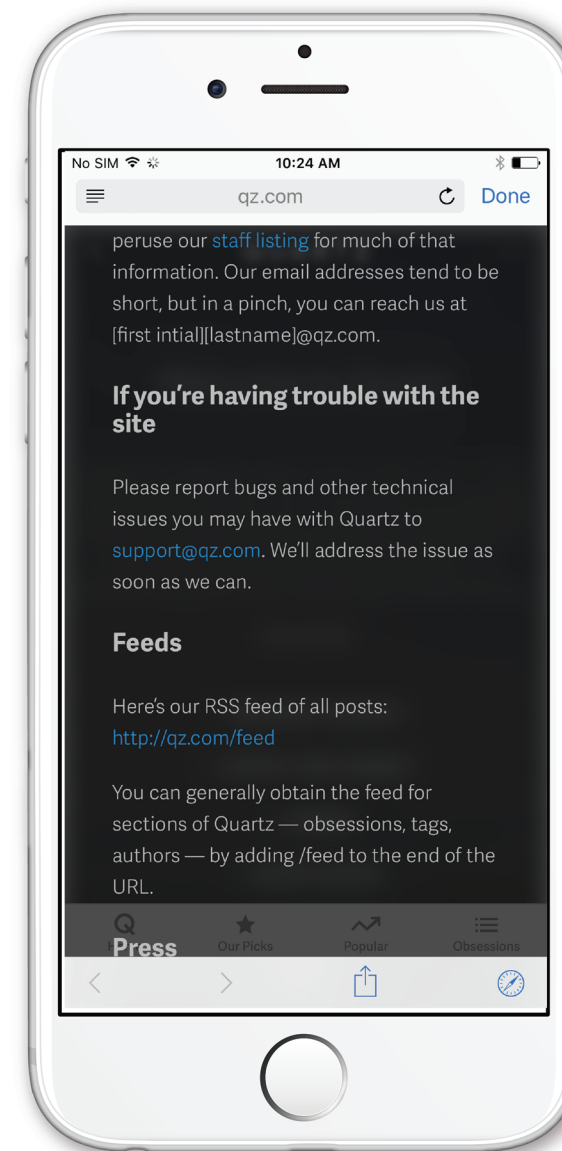
## Index Screen

Main landing screen for app.



## Swipe Reveal Menu

User swipes left to reveal main settings menu. 'Send us feedback' is the most logical call-to-action for help support.



## Main Help CTA

User can email Quartz app staff for help and support.

### Pros:

- Super minimal.
- Innovative concept (SMS-app like news aggregation).
- Concise user flow through to primary customer support call-to-action.

### Cons:

- Primary customer support call-to-action is a hyperlink to email app developer / staff.
- Awkard learning curve phase.

HEURISTIC DESIGN AND USABILITY REVIEW SCORE:

**72.00%**



## REFERENCES

Heuristic Evaluations and Expert Reviews (n.d.). Retrieved from <http://www.usability.gov/how-to-and-tools/methods/heuristic-evaluation.html>

Nielsen, J. (1995, January 1). How to Conduct a Heuristic Evaluation. Retrieved from <https://www.nngroup.com/articles/how-to-conduct-a-heuristic-evaluation/>





COMCAST X1 WEB/MOB UX TEAM

# ADDENDUM A

Heuristic and Usability Review Details



App Name: NETFLIX					
Heuristic Design and Usability Review					
Summary of Results					
	Questions	Possible Score	Actual Score		Result
Visibility of system status	1	10	10		100.00%
Match between system and the real world	1	10	10		100.00%
User control and freedom	1	10	9.5		95.00%
Consistency and standards	1	10	9.5		95.00%
Error prevention	1	10	10		100.00%
Recognition rather than recall	1	10	10		100.00%
Flexibility and efficiency of use	1	10	9.5		95.00%
Aesthetic and minimalist design	1	10	10		100.00%
Help users recognize, diagnose and recover from errors	1	10	10		100.00%
Help and documentation	1	10	10		100.00%
Overall Score	10	100	98.5		98.50%

App Name: Hulu Plus					
Heuristic Design and Usability Review					
Summary of Results					
	Questions	Possible Score	Actual Score		Result
Visibility of system status	1	10	10		100.00%
Match between system and the real world	1	10	10		100.00%
User control and freedom	1	10	9.5		95.00%
Consistency and standards	1	10	9.5		95.00%
Error prevention	1	10	9		90.00%
Recognition rather than recall	1	10	8		80.00%
Flexibility and efficiency of use	1	10	8		80.00%
Aesthetic and minimalist design	1	10	8		80.00%
Help users recognize, diagnose and recover from errors	1	10	9		90.00%
Help and documentation	1	10	9		90.00%
Overall Score	10	100	90		90.00%



App Name: Disney					
Heuristic Design and Usability Review					
Summary of Results					
	Questions	Possible Score	Actual Score		Result
Visibility of system status	1	10	10		100.00%
Match between system and the real world	1	10	9		90.00%
User control and freedom	1	10	8		80.00%
Consistency and standards	1	10	9		90.00%
Error prevention	1	10	9		90.00%
Recognition rather than recall	1	10	9		90.00%
Flexibility and efficiency of use	1	10	9		90.00%
Aesthetic and minimalist design	1	10	8		80.00%
Help users recognize, diagnose and recover from errors	1	10	9		90.00%
Help and documentation	1	10	5		50.00%
Overall Score	10	100	85		85.00%

App Name: Spotify					
Heuristic Design and Usability Review					
Summary of Results					
	Questions	Possible Score	Actual Score		Result
Visibility of system status	1	10	10		100.00%
Match between system and the real world	1	10	10		100.00%
User control and freedom	1	10	8		80.00%
Consistency and standards	1	10	9.5		95.00%
Error prevention	1	10	10		100.00%
Recognition rather than recall	1	10	10		100.00%
Flexibility and efficiency of use	1	10	9		90.00%
Aesthetic and minimalist design	1	10	10		100.00%
Help users recognize, diagnose and recover from errors	1	10	9		90.00%
Help and documentation	1	10	10		100.00%
Overall Score	10	100	95.5		95.50%



App Name: Google Music					
Heuristic Design and Usability Review					
Summary of Results					
	Questions	Possible Score	Actual Score		Result
Visibility of system status	1	10	9.5		95.00%
Match between system and the real world	1	10	10		100.00%
User control and freedom	1	10	9		90.00%
Consistency and standards	1	10	9		90.00%
Error prevention	1	10	9		90.00%
Recognition rather than recall	1	10	9		90.00%
Flexibility and efficiency of use	1	10	9		90.00%
Aesthetic and minimalist design	1	10	10		100.00%
Help users recognize, diagnose and recover from errors	1	10	9		90.00%
Help and documentation	1	10	8		80.00%
Overall Score	10	100	91.5		91.50%

App Name: Pandora					
Heuristic Design and Usability Review					
Summary of Results					
	Questions	Possible Score	Actual Score		Result
Visibility of system status	1	10	10		100.00%
Match between system and the real world	1	10	10		100.00%
User control and freedom	1	10	10		100.00%
Consistency and standards	1	10	10		100.00%
Error prevention	1	10	10		100.00%
Recognition rather than recall	1	10	10		100.00%
Flexibility and efficiency of use	1	10	10		100.00%
Aesthetic and minimalist design	1	10	10		100.00%
Help users recognize, diagnose and recover from errors	1	10	9.5		95.00%
Help and documentation	1	10	9		90.00%
Overall Score	10	100	98.5		98.50%



App Name: Amazon					
Heuristic Design and Usability Review					
Summary of Results					
	Questions	Possible Score	Actual Score		Result
Visibility of system status	1	10	10		100.00%
Match between system and the real world	1	10	9		90.00%
User control and freedom	1	10	8		80.00%
Consistency and standards	1	10	9		90.00%
Error prevention	1	10	9		90.00%
Recognition rather than recall	1	10	8		80.00%
Flexibility and efficiency of use	1	10	8		80.00%
Aesthetic and minimalist design	1	10	9		90.00%
Help users recognize, diagnose and recover from errors	1	10	10		100.00%
Help and documentation	1	10	9.5		95.00%
Overall Score	10	100	89.5		89.50%

App Name: Target					
Heuristic Design and Usability Review					
Summary of Results					
	Questions	Possible Score	Actual Score		Result
Visibility of system status	1	10	10		100.00%
Match between system and the real world	1	10	10		100.00%
User control and freedom	1	10	10		100.00%
Consistency and standards	1	10	7		70.00%
Error prevention	1	10	7		70.00%
Recognition rather than recall	1	10	9		90.00%
Flexibility and efficiency of use	1	10	8.5		85.00%
Aesthetic and minimalist design	1	10	8		80.00%
Help users recognize, diagnose and recover from errors	1	10	7		70.00%
Help and documentation	1	10	9		90.00%
Overall Score	10	100	85.5		85.50%

App Name: Zappos					
Heuristic Design and Usability Review					
Summary of Results					
	Questions	Possible Score	Actual Score		Result
Visibility of system status	1	10	9		90.00%
Match between system and the real world	1	10	8		80.00%
User control and freedom	1	10	8		80.00%
Consistency and standards	1	10	9		90.00%
Error prevention	1	10	8		80.00%
Recognition rather than recall	1	10	6		60.00%
Flexibility and efficiency of use	1	10	8		80.00%
Aesthetic and minimalist design	1	10	7		70.00%
Help users recognize, diagnose and recover from errors	1	10	6		60.00%
Help and documentation	1	10	7.5		75.00%
Overall Score	10	100	76.5		76.50%



App Name: Quartz					
Heuristic Design and Usability Review					
Summary of Results					
	Questions	Possible Score	Actual Score		Result
Visibility of system status	1	10	10		100.00%
Match between system and the real world	1	10	9		90.00%
User control and freedom	1	10	6		60.00%
Consistency and standards	1	10	8		80.00%
Error prevention	1	10	9		90.00%
Recognition rather than recall	1	10	7		70.00%
Flexibility and efficiency of use	1	10	8		80.00%
Aesthetic and minimalist design	1	10	9		90.00%
Help users recognize, diagnose and recover from errors	1	10	5		50.00%
Help and documentation	1	10	1		10.00%
Overall Score	10	100	72		72.00%